Accurate, Stable and Low Zero Resistance

GenRad 1433 Series

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The 1433 Decade Resistors are primarily intended for precision measurement applications where their excellent accuracy, stability, and low zero resistance are important. They are convenient resistance standards for checking the accuracy of resistance measuring devices and are used as components in dc and audio frequency impedance bridges. Many of the models can be used into the radio-frequency range.

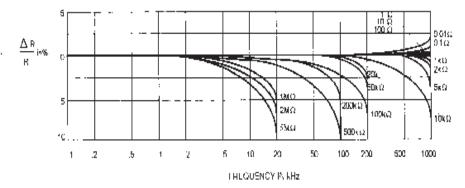
- Resistance range from 1 m Ω to 111 M Ω
- High accuracy 0.01% up to 10 M Ω steps.
- Low temperature coefficient
- Good frequency characteristics

There is a large selection of models available, with 3 through 11 decades, covering a wide resistance range from 1 m Ω to over 111 M Ω . Each 1433 is an assembly of multiple long-contact-life switches and precision resistors in a single cabinet. The individual switches have solid silver contacts. The dials, labeled 0 to X (=10), offer continuous rotation from position to position with no stops. Each dial also has an overlap 10 position to eliminate the need of having to reset all dials when passing through a decade point. The resistance per step and maximum current of each dial is clearly shown on the front panel. Electrical shielding is provided by an attractive aluminum cabinet and front panel. The resistance elements have no electrical connection to the cabinet and panel; a separate shield terminal is provided.



- Excellent stability
- Low zero resistance
- May be used for RTD simulation
- Rack mount option

Figure 1:Typical Frequency Characteristics



SPECIFICATIONS

Over-all Accuracy: The difference between the resistance at any setting and at the zero setting is equal to the indicated value \pm (0.01% + 2 m Ω). $(\pm 0.03\%$ for 10 M Ω steps.)

| Resistance per Step | Total Decade Resistance | Stability (±ppm/year) | Long Term Stability (±ppm/3 years) | Temperature Coefficient (±ppm/°C) | Max. Power (W/step) | Maximum current (per decade) | Maximum voltage (per step) |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--|---|---------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 mΩ | 10 mΩ | 100 | 700 | 50 | 0.025 | 5 A | 5 mV |
| 10 m Ω | 100 m Ω | 50 | 350 | 20 | 0.2 | 4 A | 40 mV |
| 100 m Ω | 1 Ω | 30 | 50 | 20 | 0.25 | 1.6 A | 0.16 V |
| 1 Ω | 10 Ω | 10 | 25 | 20 | 0.6 | 0.8 A | 0.8 V |
| 10 Ω | 100 Ω | 10 | 25 | 15 | 0.6 | 0.25 A | 2.5 V |
| 100 Ω | 1 kΩ | 10 | 25 | 5 | 0.6 | 80 mA | 8 V |
| 1 kΩ | 10 kΩ | 10 | 25 | 5 | 0.5 | 23 mA | 23 V |
| 10 kΩ | 100 kΩ | 10 | 25 | 5 | 0.5 | 7 mA | 70 V |
| 100 kΩ | 1 Μ Ω | 10 | 25 | 5 | 0.5* | 2.3* mA | 230 V* |
| 1 ΜΩ | 10 ΜΩ | 10 | 25 | 10 | 0.5* | 0.7* mA | 700 V* |
| 10 ΜΩ | 100 MΩ | 25 | 40 | 10 | 0.1* | 0.1* mA | 1000 V* |

^{*} Subject to maximum of 2000 V.

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SPECIFICATIONS

Typical Frequency Characteristics: See Figure 1.

Typical Values of Ro, Lo and C for the Decade Resistors: Zero Resistance (Ro): 0.001 Ω /decade at dc (higher for 7-10 decades); 0.04 Ω /dial at 1 MHz; proportional to the square root of frequency above 100 kHz. Zero Inductance (Lo): 0.1 μH/dial + 0.2 μH

Effective Shunt Capacitance (C): Value is determined largely by the highest decade in use. With the low terminal connected to the shield, a value of 15 to 20 pF/decade may be assumed, counting decades down from the highest. Thus, if the third decade from the top is the highest resistance, a value of 45 to 60 pF may be assumed. If the highest decade in the unit is in use, the effective capacitance is 15 to 20 pF, regardless of the settings of the lower resistance decades.

Temperature Coefficient of Resistance:

- <10 ppm/°C for 100 Ω and over;
- +20 ppm/°C for 10 Ω and under;

at room temperatures.

Assembly will increase the over-all temperature coefficient of the 0.1 and 0.01 Ω .

Switches: Continuous dial rotation; solid silver contacts; contact resistance of less than 1 m Ω ; capacitance of less than 1 pF between contacts; lifetime in excess of 1 million cycles.

Maximum Voltage to case: 2000 V pk.

Terminals: Gold plated, low thermal-emf jack-top binding posts on

standard 3/4" spacing. Shield terminal provided.

Mechanical: Lab-bench cabinet.

| Model | Dimensions | Weight |
|-------------|--|---------------------|
| 1 decade | 7.7 cm W x 7.7 cm H x 8.4 cm D (3" x 3" x 3.3") | 0.45 kg (1.0 lb) |
| 2-4 decades | 37.5 cm W x 8.9 cm H x 10.2 cm D (14.8" x 3.5" x 4") | 1.7 kg (3.8 lb) |
| 5 decades | | 2.0 kg (4.3 lb) |
| 6 decades | 43.9 cm W x 8.9 cm H x 10.2 cm D (17.3" x 3.5" x 4") | 2.2 kg (4.8 lb) |
| 7 decades | | 2.4 kg (5.3 lb) |
| 8 decades | | 2.6 kg (5.7 lb) |
| 9 decades | 48.3 cm W x 17.8 cm H x 19.7 cm D (19.0" x 7.0" x 7.8") | 5.1 kg (11.2 lb) |
| 10 decades | | 5.3 kg (11.7 lb) |
| 11 decades | | 5.4 kg (11.9 lb) |

ORDERING INFORMATION

| Catalog No Total (Ω) | | Min step | No of dials |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------|-------------|
| 1433-01 | 1.110 | 0.001 | 3 |
| 1433-00 | 111.10 | 0.01 | 4 |
| 1433-02 | 1,111.0 | | 4 |
| 1433-04 | 1433-04 11,110 | | 4 |
| 1433-06 | 111,100 | 10 | 4 |
| 1433-08 | 1,111,000 | 100 | 4 |
| 1433-09 | 11,110,000 | 1000 | 4 |
| 1433-09A | 111,100,000 | 10,000 | 4 |
| 1433-10 | 1,111.10 | 0.01 | 5 |
| 1433-10A | 111.110 | 0.001 | 5 |
| 1433-12 | 11,111.0 | 0.1 | 5 |
| 1433-14 | 433-14 111,110 | | 5 |
| 1433-16 | 1,111,100 | | 5 |
| 1433-18 | 11,111,000 | 100 | 5 |
| 1433-18A | 111,110,000 | 1000 | 5 |
| 1433-19 | 1,111.110 | 0.001 | 6 |
| 1433-20 | 11,111.10 | 0.01 | 6 |
| 1433-22 | 111,111.0 | 0.1 | 6 |
| 1433-24 | 1,111,110 | 1 | 6 |
| 1433-26 | 11,111,100 | 10 | 6 |
| 1433-27 | 111,111,000 | 100 | 6 |
| 1433-28 | 11,111.110 | 0.001 | 7 |
| 1433-29 | 111,111.10 | 0.01 | 7 |
| 1433-31 | 1,111,111 | 0.1 | 7 |
| 1433-33 | 11,111,110 | 1 | 7 |
| 1433-34 | 111,111,100 | 10 | 7 |
| 1433-35 | 111,111.110 | 0.001 | 8 |
| 1433-36 | 1,111,111.10 | .01 | 8 |
| 1433-37 | 11,111,111.0 | 0.1 | 8 |
| 1433-38 | 111,111,110 | 1 | 8 |
| 1433-39 | 1,111,111.110 | 0.001 | 9 |
| 1433-39A | 11,111,111.10 | 0.01 | 9 |
| 1433-39B | 111,111,111.0 | 0.1 | 9 |
| 1433-40A 11,111,111.110 | | 0.001 | 10 |
| 1433-40 | 111,111,111.10 | 0.01 | 10 |

INCLUDES:

• Calibration Certificate Traceable to SI

OPTIONAL ACCESSORIES:

Calibration Data

| 1433-50 | Rack Mount Kit (4 dial) |
|---------|-------------------------|
| 1433-51 | Rack Mount Kit (5 dial) |
| 1433-52 | Rack Mount Kit (6 dial) |
| 1433-53 | Rack Mount Kit (7 dial) |



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