# X-Parameter Measurements

# Keysight Technologies and Maury Microwave

# Reduce design cycles by up to 50% with X-parameter measurements

X-parameters\* are being used increasingly in place of S-parameters in the design of nonlinear, large signal devices and circuits such as complex power amplifiers, including multi-stage and Doherty circuits. Unlike S-parameters, X-parameters contain detailed and useful information including the magnitudes and phases of distortion products generated by the nonlinear component in response to large signal conditions.

Keysight's load impedance X-parameters option on the PNA-X nonlinear vector network analyzer (NVNA), when used with Maury Microwave's tuners and software, allows you to measure and simulate nonlinear component behavior as a function of impedance, input power, bias and frequency — at all load impedances.

This industry-first approach enables engineers to: extend X-parameter design "cascade-ability" to arbitrarily large load mismatches; automatically measure and simulate accurate, linear and nonlinear behavior over the entire Smith chart under multiple load conditions; and model devices and design multi-stage, Doherty or other complex amplifier circuits with the drag-and drop simplicity of Keysight's Ad-

The arbitrary load impedance X-parameters option of the PNA-X takes the guesswork out of the typical "trial and error" design approach and eliminates the need to "over design" to safeguard against potential errors.

As a result designers of large signal devices and circuits no longer have to compromise on their simulation models. With this new X-parameter measurement solution from Keysight and Maury you can improve your simulation accuracy, minimize the number of design iterations and reduce your overall design time by up to 50%.

 Use X- instead of S-parameters for large signal, nonlinear devices

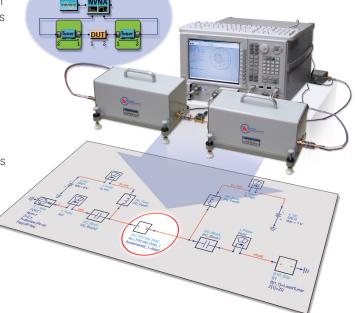
 X-parameters allow characterization of large signal devices and circuits

 Keysight PNA-X with Maury tuners and software

 Model & design complex, multi-stage amplifiers

 Simulation models no longer have to be compromised

- Reduce design time by up to 50%





vanced Design System (ADS).

## X-Parameter Measurements

## **System Components**

## **Keysight Technologies**

PNA-X network analyzer
4 ports, dual source
Extended power range and bias-tees to 4-port analyzer
Internal combiner and mechanical switches to 4-port analyzer
Frequency offset measurements
Nonlinear component characterization
Nonlinear X-parameters
(2 each required), 26.5 GHz Comb Generator
26.5 GHz USB power sensor (or other Keysight power meter)
contact your local Keysight sales engineer for more details

Reference documentation publication 5989-8575EN

## Maury Microwave

Tuner – select from:	
MT981BU	0.4 to 4 GHz
MT982EU30	0.8 to 8 GHz
MT983A01	4 to 26.5 GHz
Plus	
MT993B	Power measurement software
MT993D01	X-parameter measurement option

Other options are available; contact Maury Sales for more details

To learn how this solution
can address your specific needs
please contact
Keysight's solutions partner,
Maury Microwave
www.keysight.com/find/maurymw



Keysight & Solutions Partners
Extending our solutions to meet your needs

Keysight and its Solutions Partners work together to help customers meet their unique challenges, in design, manufacturing, installation or support. To learn more about the program, our partners and solutions go to

www.keysight.com/find/solutionspartner

Maury Microwave has been in business for 50+ years and has become the world's leading manufacturer of laboratory devices and system components, with an emphasis on device characterization and automated tuning systems.

www.maurymw.com

For information on Keysight Technologies' products, applications and services, go to <a href="https://www.keysight.com">www.keysight.com</a>

© Keysight Technologies, 2012-2014 Published in USA, August 2, 2014 5990-4464EN



<sup>\*&</sup>quot;X-parameters" is a trademark of Agilent Technologies, Inc. The X-parameter format and underlying equations are open and documented.