The Smell of Molten Projects in the Morning

#### **ELECTRONICS WORKBENCH**

# Tek A6302 Current Probe: Offset Resistor Tweakage

A package deal of two Tektronix A6302 current probes arrived from eBay, with one probe having a small crack across its case (shown in the description and bought accordingly).

The other probe worked fine and was quite clean inside:



<u>(https://softsolder.files.wordpress.com/2018/06/img\_20180623\_194157-a6302-b055461-major-sections.jpg)</u> A6302 B055461 – major sections

The cracked one couldn't be balanced, with the twiddlepot on the AM503 amp unable to bring the signal down to 0 V from a positive offset on any of the ranges.

The current transformer might have suffered some stress on the upper-left corner of the main part (in the probe body), but it doesn't have any obvious damage:

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<u>(https://softsolder.files.wordpress.com/2018/06/img\_20180623\_135447-a6302-b032444-ball-current-transformer-in-place.jpg)</u> A6302 B032444 – ball – current transformer in place

The small ball to the left of the transfomer lid provides the slide detent; it's an ordinary 3/32 = 0.094 inch bearing. Which, as it happens, is a Good Thing, because there's another one exactly like it somewhere in the litter under the Electronics Workbench.

Protip: follow the disassembly procedure in the instruction manual and do it over a towel or, at least, a shallow dish. You have been warned.

Extracting the transformer from the body revealed a numeric value I didn't recognize at the time:

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(https://softsolder.files.wordpress.com/2018/06/img\_20180623\_135652-a6302-b032444-currenttransformer.jpg) A6302 B032444 – current transformer

The top slide contacts looked awful, but they're actually covered in semi-dried contact grease and cleaned up easily:



<u>(https://softsolder.files.wordpress.com/2018/06/img\_20180623\_140146-a6302-b032444-slide-contacts.jpg)</u> A6302 B032444 – slide contacts

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Swapping the "bad" transformer into the <u>P6302 probe I got a while ago</u> (<u>https://softsolder.com/2016/06/21/tektronix-am503-a6302-and-a6303-in-full-effect/</u>) showed it wouldn't balance, either, but the offset was far off into negative voltages. Putting the "good" transformer into the "bad" probe produced a similar too-positive offset. Conclusion: the transformer was probably good and Something Else was wrong.

Spending more time with the manuals produced this hint in the AM503 Amplifier circuit description:

## To cancel any offset from the Hall device, a portion of the Hall device dc bias voltage is applied through a selected resistor in the probe, via pin H of the INPUT connector and R102, to pin 2 of U110.

(https://softsolder.files.wordpress.com/2018/06/am503-manual-hall-offset-probe-resistorselection.png) AM503 manual – Hall offset – probe resistor selection

Fortunately, the AM503 probe connector has pin labels:



(https://softsolder.files.wordpress.com/2018/06/img\_20180625\_160504-tek-am503-amplifier-probeconnector-pin-id.jpg) Note the absence of pins G and I, probably to eliminate any confusion with "ground" and "one", respectively.

Continuity checking reveals the left end of the 34.8 k $\Omega$  resistor connects to pin H:



<u>(https://softsolder.files.wordpress.com/2018/06/img\_20180625\_152610-a6302-b032444-pcb-34-8k-offset-r.jpg)</u> A6302 B032444 – PCB 34.8k offset R

Huh. Even a blind pig occasionally finds a truffle: where have we seen *that* value before? Apparently Tek measured each transformer / Hall sensor and wrote the appropriate offset resistor value exactly where it'd do the most good (https://softsolder.com/2009/11/26/write-down-what-you-learn-where-youll-need-it/).

Although I don't pretend to know *why* the transformer offset has changed, if Tek can select a resistor to correct the offset, so can I:

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<u>(https://softsolder.files.wordpress.com/2018/06/img\_20180625\_163731-a6302-b032444-pcb-tweaked-82k-offset-r.jpg)</u> A6302 B032444 – PCB – tweaked 82k offset R

The 82 k $\Omega$  value roughly centers the offset twiddlepot span around 0 V; it's the result of a binary search through the resistor drawers, rather than a complex calculation.

With the resistor in place and the probe reassembled in reverse order, everything works the way it should:



*Tek A6302 – 82k ohm offset – 50 mA* 

The lower trace is a square wave from the scope's arb waveform generator into a (likely counterfeit) Fotek DC-DC solid-state relay, with the bench supply dialed to 5.7 V to put 5 V across a hulking 100  $\Omega$  power resistor, thus 50 mA through the probe. The purple trace comes from the repaired probe, with the

other one turned off for pedagogic purposes:



*Tek A6302 Calibration Setup* 

That wasn't easy, but seems to solve the problem.

Dang, I loves me some good Tek current probe action ...

2018-07-192018-11-14 / Repairs

# 4 thoughts on "Tek A6302 Current Probe: Offset Resistor Tweakage"

 EricMyers47 says: <u>2018-07-19 at 11:56</u> Did you erase the 34.8 written on the side and replace it with 82.0? If not, the job's not done.

<u>Ed</u> says: 2018-07-19 at 14:52 Well played, sir! Tek A6302 Current Probe: Offset Resistor Tweakage - The Smell of Molten Projects in the Morning

Does it count if I tucked the original resistor inside the probe? [grin]

- 2. Pingback: Tek A6302 Current Probe: Reason for Being | The Smell of Molten Projects in the Morning
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