Evaluates: MAX17506 5V Output-Voltage Application

General Description

The MAX17506EVKITBE# (EV kit) provides a proven design to evaluate the MAX17506 high-voltage, highefficiency, synchronous step-down DC-DC converter. The EV kit is preset for a 5V output at load currents up to 5A and features a 450kHz switching frequency for optimum efficiency and component size. The EV kit features adjustable-input, undervoltage-lockout, adjustable soft-start, open-drain RESET signal, and external clock synchronization. The EV kit also provides a good layout example, which is optimized for conducted, radiated EMI and thermal performance. For more details about the IC benefits and features, refer to the MAX17506 data sheet.

Features

- Operates From a 6.5V to 60V Input Supply
- 5V Output Voltage
- Up to 5A Output Current
- 450kHz Switching Frequency
- Enable/UVLO Input, Resistor-Programmable UVLO Threshold
- Adjustable Soft-Start Time
- MODE Pin to Select Among PWM, PFM, or DCM Modes
- Open-Drain RESET Output
- External Clock Synchronization
- Overcurrent and Overtemperature Protection
- Proven PCB Layout
- Fully Assembled and Tested
- Complies with CISPR22(EN55022) Class B Conducted and Radiated Emissions

Ordering Information appears at end of data sheet.

Quick Start

Recommended Equipment

- MAX17506EVKITBE#
- 6.5V to 60V, 10A DC input power supply
- Load capable of sinking 5A
- Digital voltmeter (DVM)

Equipment Setup and Test Procedure

The EV kit is fully assembled and tested. Follow the steps below to verify the board operation.

Caution: Do not turn on power supply until all connections are completed.

- 1) Set the power supply at a voltage between 6V and 60V. Disable the power supply.
- Connect the positive terminal of the power supply to the VIN PCB pad and the negative terminal to the nearest PGND PCB pad. Connect the positive terminal of the 5A load to the VOUT PCB pad and the negative terminal to the nearest PGND PCB pad.
- 3) Connect the DVM across the VOUT PCB pad and the nearest PGND PCB pad.
- 4) Verify that the shunt is installed across pins 1-2 on jumper JU1 (see <u>Table 1</u> for details).
- 5) Select the shunt position on JU2 according to the intended mode of operation (see Table 2 for details).
- 6) Turn on the DC power supply.
- 7) Enable the load.
- 8) Verify that the DVM displays 5V.



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Detailed Description

The MAX17506EVKITBE# provides a proven design to evaluate the MAX17506 high-voltage, high-efficiency, synchronous step-down DC-DC converter. The EV kit is preset for a 5V output from a 6.5V to 60V input at load currents up to 5A and features a 450kHz switching frequency for optimum efficiency and component size.

The EV kit includes an EN/UVLO PCB pad and JU1 to enable the output at a desired input voltage. The SYNC PCB pad allows an external clock to synchronize the device. JU2 allows the selection of a particular mode of operation based on light-load performance requirements. An additional RESET PCB pad is available for monitoring when the converter output is in regulation.

Soft-Start Input (SS)

The EV kit offers an adjustable soft-start function to limit inrush current during startup. The soft-start time is adjusted by the value of external soft start capacitor C7, connected between SS and SGND. The selected output capacitance (C_{SEL}) and the output voltage (V_{OUT}) determine the minimum value of C7, as shown by the following equation:

C7 ≥ 28 x 10⁻⁶ x C_{SEL} x V_{OUT}

The soft-start time (t_{SS}) is related to C7 by the following equation:

$$t_{SS} = C7/(5.55 \times 10^{-6})$$

For example, to program a 2.2ms soft-start time, C7 should be 12nF.

Enable/Undervoltage-Lockout (EN/UVLO) Programming

The MAX17506 offers an Enable and adjustable input undervoltage lockout feature. In this EV kit, for normal operation, leave EN/UVLO jumper (JU1) open. When JU1 is left open, the MAX17506 is enabled when the input voltage rises above 6.4V. To disable MAX17506, install a jumper across pins 2-3 on JU1. See <u>Table 1</u> for JU1 settings. The EN/UVLO PCB pad on the EV kit supports external enable/disable control of the device. Leave JU1 open when external enable/disable control is desired. A potential divider formed by R1 and R2 sets the input voltage (V_{INU}) above which the converter is enabled when JU1 is left open.

Choose R1 to be 3.32M Ω max, and then calculate R2 as follows:

$$R_2 = \frac{R_1 \times 1.215}{(V_{INU} - 1.215)}$$

where,

 V_{INU} is the voltage at which the device is required to turn on. R1 and R2 are in k Ω .

For more details about setting the undervoltage lockout level, refer to the MAX17506 data sheet.

Mode Selection (MODE/SYNC)

The EV Kit provides a jumper (JU2) that allows the MAX17506 to operate in PWM, PFM, and DCM modes. Refer to MAX17506 data sheet for more details on the modes of operation.

<u>Table 2</u> shows the Mode Selection (JU2) settings that can be used to configure the desired mode of operation.

Table 1. Converter EN/UVLO Jumper (JU1) Settings

SHUNT POSITION	EN/UVLO PIN	MAX17506 OUTPUT
1-2*	Connected to VIN	Enabled
Not installed	Connected to the center node of resistor-divider R1 and R2	Enabled, UVLO level set through the R1 and R2 resistors
2-3	Connected to SGND	Disabled

*Default position.

Table 2. Mode Selection (JU2) Settings

SHUNT POSITION	MODE PIN	MAX17506 MODE
Not installed*	Not installed* Unconnected PFM mode of operation	
1-2	Connected to SGND PWM mode of operation	
2-3	Connected to VCC	DCM mode of operation

*Default position.

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External Clock Synchronization (MODE/SYNC)

The EV kit provides MODE/SYNC PCB pad, to synchronize the MAX17506 to an optional external clock. Leave jumper JU2 open when external clock signals are applied. In the presence of a valid external clock for synchronization, the MAX17506 operates in PWM mode only. For more details about external clock synchronization, refer to the MAX17506 data sheet.

Active-Low, Open-Drain Reset Output (RESET)

The EV kit provides a RESET PCB pad to monitor the status of the converter. RESET goes high when V_{OUT} rises above 95% (typ) of its nominal regulated voltage. RESET goes low when V_{OUT} falls below 92% (typ) of its nominal regulated voltage.

Hot Plug-In and Long Input Cables

The MAX17506EVKITBE# PCB layout provides an optional electrolytic capacitor (CIN7 = 47μ F/80V). This capacitor limits the peak voltage at the input of the MAX17506 when the DC input source is "hot-plugged" to the EV kit input terminals with long input cables. The equivalent series resistance (ESR) of the electrolytic capacitor dampens the oscillations caused by interaction of the inductance of the long input cables, and the ceramic capacitors at the buck converter input.

Electromagnetic Interference (EMI)

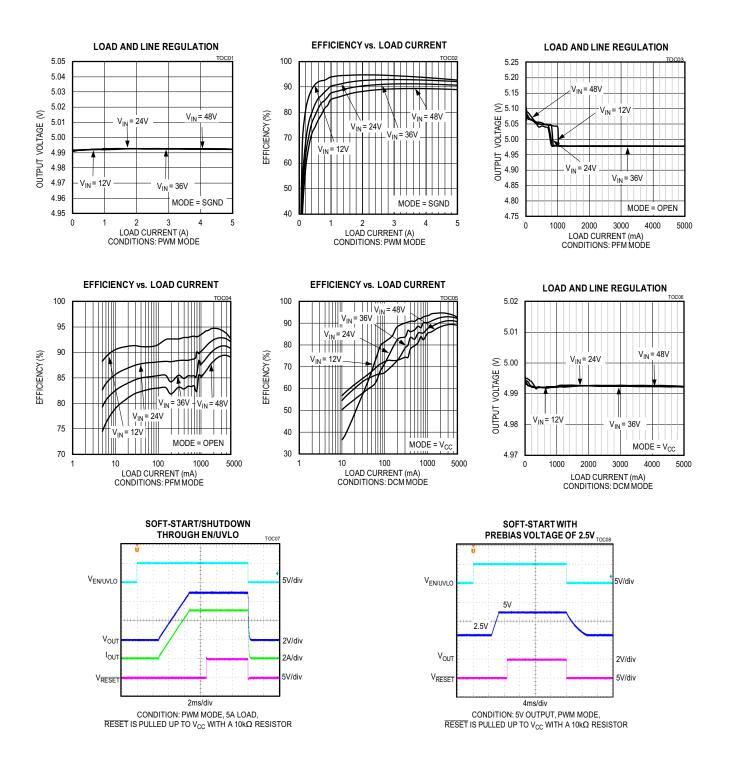
Compliance to conducted emissions (CE) standards requires an EMI filter at the input of a switching power converter. The EMI filter attenuates high-frequency currents drawn by the switching power converter, and limits the noise injected back into the input power source.

The MAX17506EVKITBE# has designated footprints on the EV Kit for placement of EMI filter components. Use of these filter components results in lower conducted emissions, below CISPR22 Class B limits. Cut open the trace at L2 before installing conducted EMI filter components. The MAX17506EVKITBE# PCB layout is also designed to limit radiated emissions from switching nodes of the power converter, resulting in radiated emissions below CISPR22 Class B limits.

Evaluates: MAX17506 5V Output-Voltage Application

EV Kit Performance Report

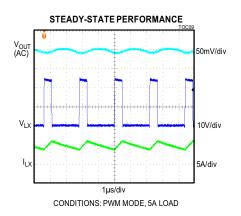
(V_{IN} = 24V, V_{OUT} = 5V, I_{OUT} = 5A, f_{SW} = 450kHz, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

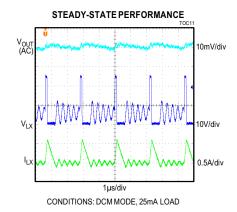


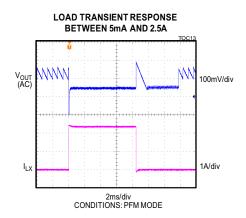
Evaluates: MAX17506 5V Output-Voltage Application

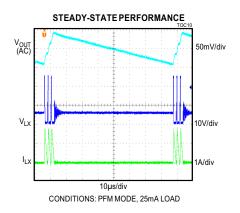
EV Kit Performance Report (continued)

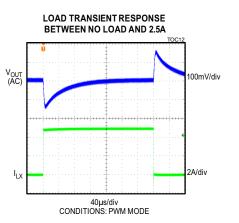
(V_{IN} = 24V, V_{OUT} = 5V, I_{OUT} = 5A, f_{SW} = 450kHz, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

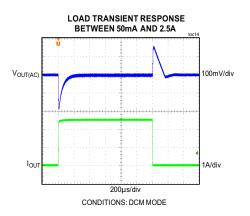








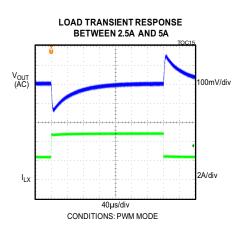


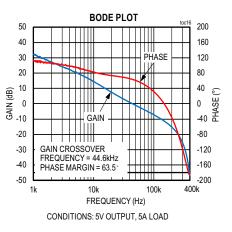


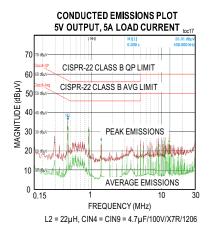
Evaluates: MAX17506 5V Output-Voltage Application

EV Kit Performance Report (continued)

(V_{IN} = 24V, V_{OUT} = 5V, I_{OUT} = 5A, f_{SW} = 450kHz, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)







Component Suppliers

SUPPLIER	WEBSITE
Coilcraft, Inc.	www.coilcraft.com
TDK Corp.	www.tdk.com
Murata Americas	www.murata.com
Panasonic Corp.	www.panasonic.com
Vishay	www.vishay.com
Taiyo Yuden	www.ty-top.com

Note: Indicate that you are using the MAX17506 when contacting these component suppliers.

RADIATED EMISSIONS PLOT 5V OUTPUT, 5A LOAD CURRENT 70 60 MAGNITUDE(dBµV/m) 07 05 05 05 07 05 R-22 CLASS B QP LIMIT CI HORIZONTAL SCAN VERTICAL 0 \$CAN -10 1000 30 30 100 FREQUENCY (MHz) L2 = SHORT, CIN4 = CIN9 = OPEN

Ordering Information

PART	TYPE	
MAX17506EVKITBE#	EV Kit	

#Denotes RoHS compliant.

Evaluates: MAX17506 5V Output-Voltage Application

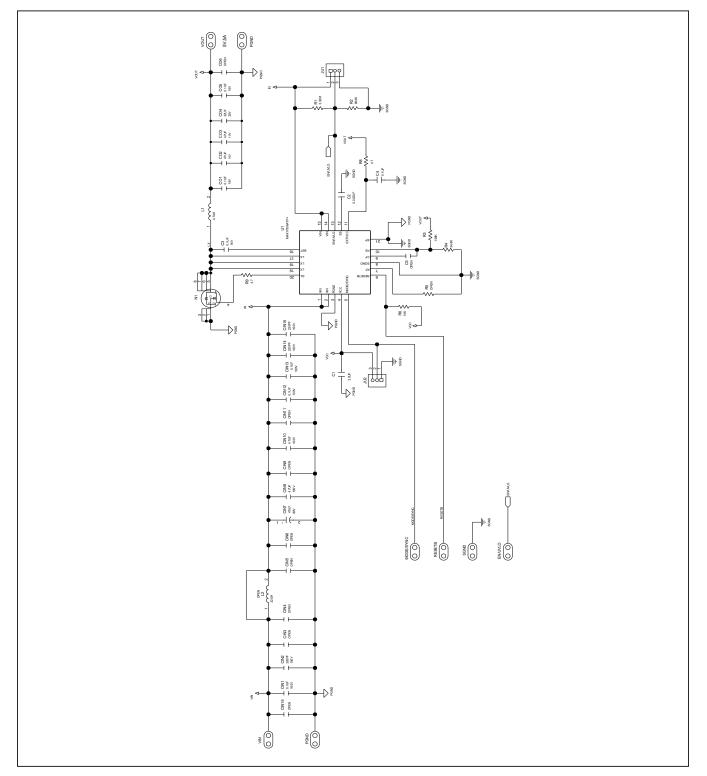
S.No	DESIGNATOR	DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	MANUFACTURER PART NUMBER
1	C1	2.2µF, 10%, 10V, X7R, Ceramic capacitor (0603)	1	MURATA GRM188R71A225KE15
2	C2	0.022µF, 10%, 50V, X7R, Ceramic capacitor (0402)	1	MURATA GCM155R71H223KA55
3	C3, C4, CO1, CO5	0.1µF, 10%, 16V, X7R, Ceramic capacitor (0402)	4	TAIYO YUDEN EMK105B7104KV-F
4	CIN1, CIN12, CIN13	0.1µF, 10%, 100V, X7R, Ceramic capacitor (0603)	3	TAIYO YUDEN HMK107B7104KA-T
5	CIN2, CIN14, CIN15	220pF, 5%, 100V, COG, Ceramic capacitor (0603)	3	TDK C1608C0G2A221J080AA
6	CIN7	ALUMINUM-ELECTROLYTIC; 47UF; 80V; TOL = 20%; MODEL=EEV SERIES	1	PANASONIC EEE-FK1K470P
7	CIN8, CIN10	4.7µF, 10%, 100V, X7R, Ceramic capacitor (1206)	2	MURATA GRM31CZ72A475KE11
8	CO2, CO3	47µF, 10%, 10V, X7R, Ceramic capacitor (1210)	2	MURATA GRM32ER71A476KE15
9	CO4	22µF, 10%, 25V, X7R, Ceramic capacitor (1210)	1	MURATA GRM32ER71E226ME15
10	L1	INDUCTOR, 4.7µH, 17.4A (8mm x 8mm)	1	COILCRAFT XAL8080-472ME
11	N1	N-CHANNEL 80V MOSFET (3.3mm x 3.3mm)	1	VISHAY SILICONIX SIS468DN-T1-GE3
12	R1	RES+, 3.32MΩ, 1% (0603)	1	VISHAY DALE CRCW04023M32FK
13	R2	RES+, 806KΩ, 1% (0603)	1	PANASONIC ERJ-3EKF8063
14	R3	RES+, 158KΩ, 1% (0402)	1	PANASONIC ERJ-2RKF1583
15	R4	RES+, 34.8KΩ, 1% (0402)	1	VISHAY DALE CRCW040234K8FK
16	R6	RES+, 10KΩ, 1% (0402)	1	PANASONIC ERJ-2RKF1002Y
17	R8, R9	RES+, 4.7Ω, 1% (0402)	2	VISHAY CRCW04024R70FK
18	U1	HIGH-EFFICIENCY; SYNCHRONOUS STEP-DOWN DC-DC CONVERTER; (TQFN20-EP 5mm x 5mm)	1	MAX17506ATP+
19	JU1, JU2	3-pin header (36-pin header 0.1" centers)	2	Sullins: PEC03SAAN
20	_	Shunts	2	SULLINS STC02SYAN
21	MH1-MH4	MACHINE SCREW; SLOTTED	4	EAGLE PLASTIC DEVICES P440.375
22	MH1-MH4	HEX STANDOFF #4-40 NYLON 3/8"	4	KEYSTONE ELECTRONICS 1902B
23	CIN4, CIN9	OPTIONAL: 4.7µF, 10%, 100V, X7R, Ceramic capacitor (1206)	2	MURATA GRM31CZ72A475KE11
24	L2	OPTIONAL: INDUCTOR, 22µH, 3.4A (5mm x 5mm)	1	COILCRAFT XAL5050-223ME
25	CIN3, CIN5, CIN6, CIN11	OPEN: Capacitor (1206)	0	
26	CIN16	OPEN: Capacitor (0603)	0	
27	C5	OPEN: Capacitor (0402)	0	
28	CO6	OPEN: Capacitor (0402)	0	
29	R5	OPEN: Resistor (0402)	0	

MAX17506EVKITBE# Bill of Materials

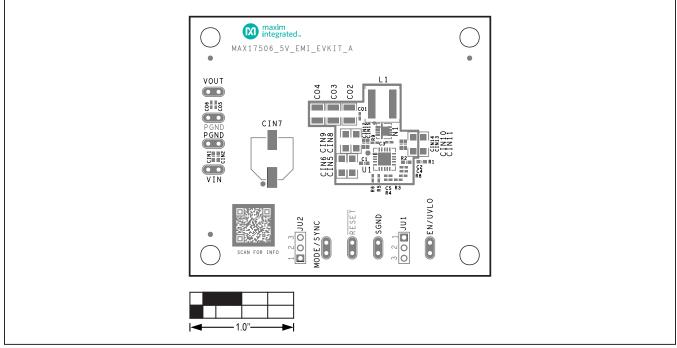
DEFAULT JUMPER TABLE			
JUMPER	SHUNT POSITION		
JU1	1–2		
JU2	1		

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MAX17506EVKITBE# Schematic

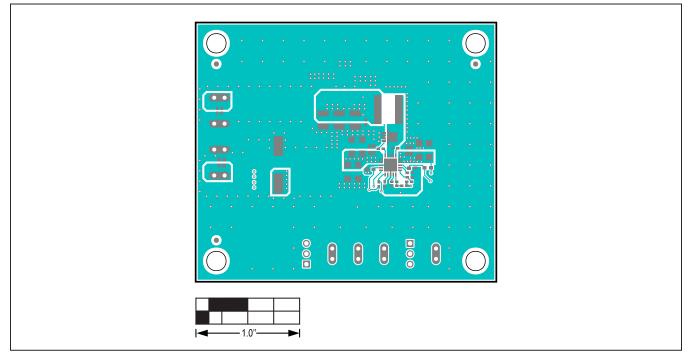


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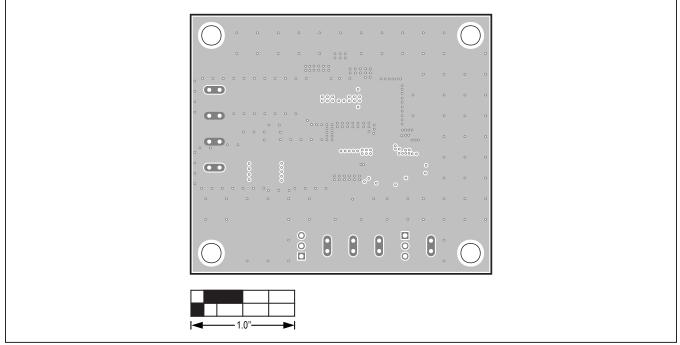
MAX17506EVKITBE# PCB Layout Diagrams

MAX17506EVKITBE# PCB Layout—Top Silkscreen



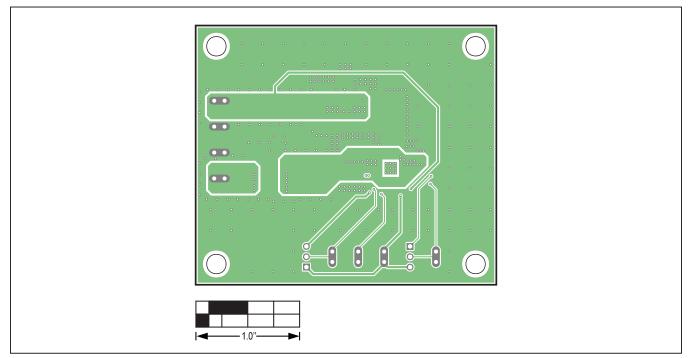
MAX17506EVKITBE# PCB Layout—Top Layer

Evaluates: MAX17506 5V Output-Voltage Application



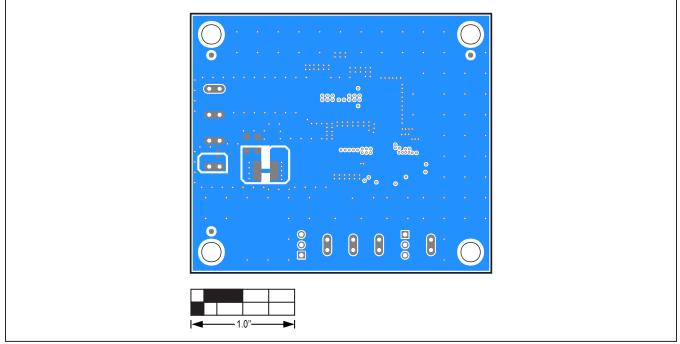
MAX17506EVKITBE# PCB Layout Diagrams (continued)

MAX17506EVKITBE# PCB Layout—Layer 2 Ground



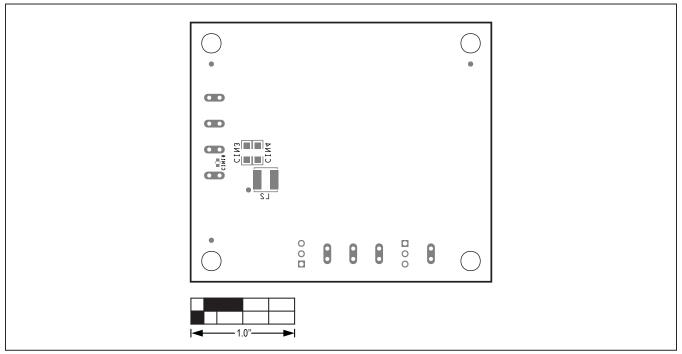
MAX17506EVKITBE# PCB Layout—Layer 3 Power

Evaluates: MAX17506 5V Output-Voltage Application



MAX17506EVKITBE# PCB Layout Diagrams (continued)

MAX17506EVKITBE# PCB Layout—Bottom Layer



MAX17506EVKITBE# PCB Layout—Bottom Silkscreen

Evaluates: MAX17506 5V Output-Voltage Application

Revision History

REVISION	REVISION	DESCRIPTION	PAGES
NUMBER	DATE		CHANGED
0	8/19	Initial release	—

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please visit Maxim Integrated's online storefront at https://www.maximintegrated.com/en/storefront/storefront.html.

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