Evaluates: MAX17531 (µMAX) in 5V Output Voltage Applications

General Description

The MAX17531 5V evaluation kit (EV kit) (μ MAX) is a fully assembled and tested circuit board that demonstrates the performance of the MAX17531 42V, 50mA ultra-small, high-efficiency, synchronous step-down DC-DC converter in a 10-pin μ MAX package. The EV kit operates over a wide input voltage range of 6V to 42V and provides up to 50mA load current at 5V output. It draws only 26 μ A supply current under no-load conditions (EN/UVLO connected to VIN). The EV kit is programmed to switch at a frequency of 300kHz. The device is simple to use and easily configurable with minimal external components. It features cycle-by-cycle peak current-limit protection, undervoltage lockout, and thermal shutdown.

The EV kit comes installed with the MAX17531AUB+ in a 10-pin (3mm x 3mm) lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant μ MAX package.

Features

- 6V to 42V Input Voltage Range
- 5V Output, 50mA Continuous Current
- 26µA No-Load Supply Current
- EN/UVLO for On/Off Control and Programmable Input Undervoltage Lockout
- Programmable Switching Frequency
- Internal or Programmable Soft-Start
- PFM or Forced-PWM Mode of Operation
- Open-Drain RESET Output
- Peak Current-Limit Protection
- Thermal Shutdown
- Proven PCB Layout
- Fully Assembled and Tested

Quick Start

Recommended Equipment

- MAX17531 5V EV kit (µMAX)
- 42V adjustable, 0.5A DC power supply
- Electronic load up to 50mA
- Voltmeter

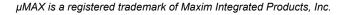
Procedure

The EV kit is fully assembled and tested. Follow the steps below to verify board operation. Caution: Do not turn on the power supply until all connections are completed.

- Verify that shunts are installed on jumpers JU1, JU2 (EN/UVLO).
- 2) Verify that jumper JU3 (MODE-PFM operation) is open.
- 3) Set the electronic load to constant-current mode, 50mA, and disable the electronic load.
- 4) Connect the electronic load's positive terminal to the VOUT PCB pad. Connect the negative terminal to the GND PCB pad.
- 5) Connect the voltmeter across the VOUT and GND PCB pads.
- 6) Set the power-supply output to 24V. Disable the power supply.
- Connect the power-supply output to the VIN PCB pad. Connect the supply ground to the GND PCB pad.
- 8) Turn on the power supply.
- 9) Enable the electronic load and verify that output voltage is 5V with respect to GND.
- 10) Vary the input voltage from 6V to 42V.
- 11) Vary the load current from 1mA to 50mA and verify that output voltage is 5V with respect to GND.

Note: While performing an output short-circuit test, it is possible for the ceramic output capacitor to oscillate with the wiring inductance between the capacitor and short-circuited load, and thereby cause the absolute maximum rating of the VOUT pin (-0.3V) to be exceeded. The resistor (R7) and the capacitor (C5) are included in this evaluation kit to protect against unintentional violation of the above-mentioned rating. In the actual system design, parasitic board or wiring inductance should be minimized, and the output-voltage waveform under short-circuit operation should be verified, to ensure that the absolute maximum rating of the VOUT pin is not exceeded.

Ordering Information appears at end of data sheet.





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Detailed Description

The MAX17531 5V EV kit (μ MAX) is a fully assembled and tested circuit board that demonstrates the performance of the MAX17531 42V, 50mA ultra-small, high-efficiency, synchronous step-down DC-DC converter in a 10-pin μ MAX package. The EV kit operates over a wide input voltage range of 6V to 42V and provides up to 50mA load current at 5V output. It draws only 26 μ A supply current under no-load conditions (EN/UVLO connected to VIN). The EV kit is programmed to switch at a frequency of 300kHz. The device is simple to use and easily configurable with minimal external components. It features cycle-by-cycle peak current-limit protection, undervoltage lockout, and thermal shutdown.

The EV kit includes an EN/UVLO PCB pad and jumpers JU1 and JU2 to enable control of the converter output. The MODE PCB pad and jumper JU3 are provided for selecting the mode of operation of the converter. A RESET PCB pad is available for monitoring the RESET output. The RT/SYNC PCB pad can be used to synchronize the EV kit switching frequency to an external clock frequency.

Enable Control (JU1, JU2)

The EN/UVLO pin on the EV kit serves as an on/off control while also allowing the user to program the input undervoltage-lockout (UVLO) threshold. Jumpers JU1 and JU2 configure the EV kit's output for turn-on/turn-off control. See <u>Table 1</u> for proper JU1, JU2 jumper configurations.

Additionally, resistors R1 and R2 are included to set the UVLO to a desired turn-on voltage. Refer to the *Setting the Input Undervoltage-Lockout Level* section in the MAX17531 IC data sheet for additional information on setting the UVLO threshold voltage.

Table 1. Enable Control (EN/UVLO) (JU1, JU2)

RESET Output

The EV kit provides a PCB pad to monitor the status of the RESET output. RESET goes high when the output voltage rises above 95% (typ) of its nominal regulated output voltage. RESET goes low when output voltage falls below 92% (typ) of its nominal regulated voltage.

PFM or Forced-PWM Mode (MODE)

The EV kit includes a jumper (JU3) to select the mode of operation of the converter. Install a shunt across JU3 before powering up the EV kit to enable the forced-PWM operation. Keep JU3 open to enable the light-load PFM operation. See Table 2 for proper JU3 settings.

Soft-Start

The EV kit offers a fixed 5ms soft-start time. Connect capacitor C4 to adjust the soft-start time (t_{SS}). The minimum soft-start time is related to the output capacitance (C_{OUT}) and the output voltage(V_{OUT}) by the following equation.

$$t_{SS}$$
 > 0.05 x C_{OUT} x V_{OUT}

where t_{SS} is in milliseconds and C_{OUT} is in μF .

Use the following equation to determine the soft-start capacitance value (C_{SS}):

$C_{SS} = 6.25 \text{ x } t_{SS}$

where t_{SS} is in milliseconds and C_{SS} is in nanofarads.

External Synchronization (RT/SYNC)

The EV kit provides a PCB pad to synchronize the EV kit switching frequency to an external clock frequency. Refer to the *External Synchronization* section in the MAX17531 IC data sheet for additional information on configuring the external clock.

SHUNT POSITION **EN/UVLO PIN** VOUT OUTPUT JU1 JU2 1-2 Open Connected to VIN Enabled 1-2 Open Connected to GND Disabled 1-2* 1-2 Connected to midpoint of R1, R2 resistor-divider Enabled at VIN ≥ 6V

*Default position.

Table 2. MODE Control (JU3)

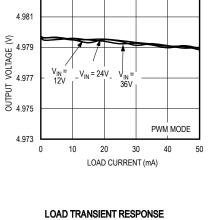
SHUNT POSITION	MODE PIN	MODE OF OPERATION
1-2	Connected to GND	Forced PWM
Open*	Unconnected	PFM

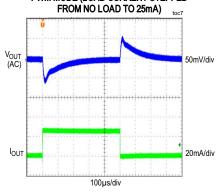
*Default position.

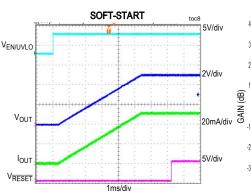
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OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs. LOAD CURRENT EFFICIENCY vs. LOAD CURRENT EFFICIENCY vs. LOAD CURRENT 100 100 PFM MODE 5.11 90 90 80 80 5.08 70 = 12V 70 EFFICIENCY (%) 6 05 09 05 7 05 09 05 S V_{IN} = 36V EFFICIENCY (%) A) 5.05 D1101 10140E A) 5.02 A) 5.02 A) 4.99 V_{IN} = 36V 60 24= 24V = 24V V_{IN} = 12V 50 40 12 V_{IN} = 36V 30 30 20 20 4.99 10 10 PFM MODE PWM MODE 0 0 4.96 10 1 0 10 20 30 40 50 0 10 20 30 40 50 LOAD CURRENT (mA) LOAD CURRENT (mA) LOAD CURRENT (mA) LOAD TRANSIENT RESPONSE, LOAD TRANSIENT RESPONSE PFM MODE (LOAD CURRENT STEPPED PFM OR PWM MODE (LOAD CURRENT OUTPUT VOLTAGE FROM 2mA to 27mA) STEPPED FROM 25mA TO 50mA) to vs. LOAD CURRENT toc5 4.983 4.981 V_{OUT} (AC) V_{OUT} (AC) 50mV/div 100mV/div V_{IN} = 24V 12V 36V 20mA/div IOUT IOUT 20mA/div PWM MODE 4.973 200µs/div 0 10 20 30 40 50 100µs/div LOAD CURRENT (mA) LOAD TRANSIENT RESPONSE PWM MODE (LOAD CURRENT STEPPED FROM NO LOAD TO 25mA) SOFT-START BODE PLOT toc8 toc9 100 5V/div V_{EN/UVLO} PHASE 50mV/div 20 2V/div

MAX17531 5V EV Kit (µMAX) Performance Report









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MAX17531 5V EV Kit (µMAX) Component Suppliers

SUPPLIER	WEBSITE
Coilcraft, Inc.	www.coilcraft.com
Murata Americas	www.murata.com
Panasonic Corp.	www.panasonic.com

Note: Indicate that you are using the MAX17531AUB when contacting these component suppliers.

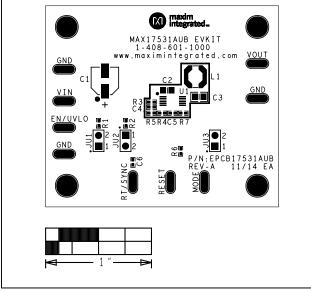
MAX17531 5V EV Kit (µMAX) Bill of Materials

Serial No.	Description	Quantity	Designator	Part Number	
1	22µF, 50V electrolytic capacitor (6.3mm x 6.3mm)	1	C1	PANASONIC EEEFK1H220P	
2	1µF ±10%, 50V X7R ceramic capacitor (0805)	1	C2	MURATA GRM21BR71H105K	
3	10µF ±10%, 6.3V X7R ceramic capacitor (0805)	1	C3	Murata GRM21BR70J106K	
4	Not installed, OPEN (0402)	0	C4		
5	0.22µF ±10%, 16V X7R ceramic capacitor (0402)	1	C5	Murata GRM155R71C224K	
6	47pF ±5% 50V COG ceramic capacitor (0402)	1	C6	MURATA GRM1555C1E470J	
7	2-pin headers	3	JU1-JU3	Sullins: PTC36SAAN	
8	330µH, 150mA inductor	1	L1	Coilcraft LPS5030-334M	
9	3.01M ohm ±1%, resistor (0402)	1	R1		
10	787k ohm ±1%, resistor (0402)	1	R2		
11	140k ohm ±1%, resistor (0402)	1	R3		
12	261k ohm ±1%, resistor (0402)	1	R4		
13	49.9k ohm ±1%, resistor (0402)	1	R5		
14	100k ohm ±1%, resistor (0402)	1	R6		
15	22.1 ohm ±1%, resistor (0402)	1	R7		
	42V, 50mA, ultra-small, highefficiency, synchronous step-				
16	down DC-DC converter with 22µA noload supply current	1	U1	MAX17531AUB+	
	(10 µMAX-EP*) Maxim MAX17531AUB+				
17	Shunt	3	See Jumper Table	SULLINS STC02SYAN	

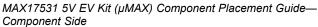
Jumper Table

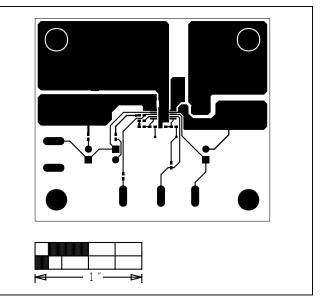
JUMPER	SHUNT POSITION
JU1	1-2
JU2	1-2
JU3	OPEN

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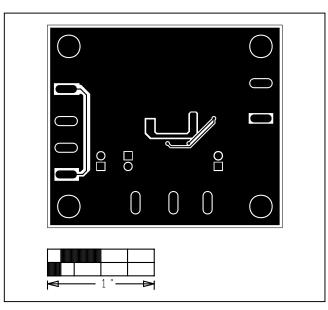


MAX17531 5V EV Kit (µMAX) PCB Layout Diagrams





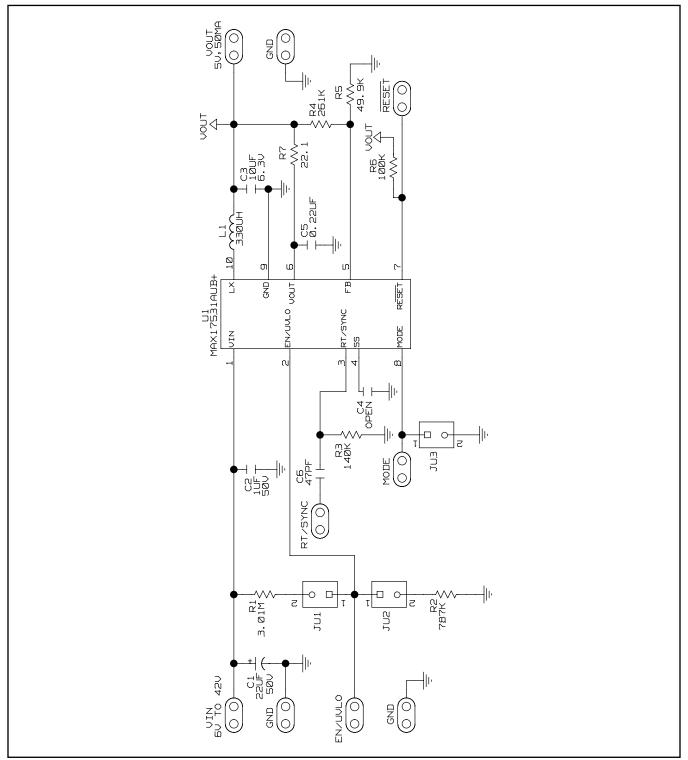
MAX17531 5V EV Kit (µMAX) PCB Layout—Component Side



MAX17531 5V EV Kit (µMAX) PCB Layout—Solder Side

Evaluates: MAX17531 (µMAX) in 5V Output Voltage Applications

MAX17531 5V EV Kit (µMAX) Schematic



Evaluates: MAX17531 (µMAX) in 5V Output Voltage Applications

Ordering Information

PART	TYPE	
MAX17531AUBEVKIT#	EV Kit	

#Denotes RoHS compliant.

Evaluates: MAX17531 (µMAX) in 5V Output Voltage Applications

Revision History

REVISION	REVISION	DESCRIPTION	PAGES
NUMBER	DATE		CHANGED
0	1/17	Initial release	—

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim Direct at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim Integrated's website at www.maximintegrated.com.

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