# System Monitoring Oscillator with Watchdog and Power Fail

### **General Description**

The MAX7387/MAX7388 replace ceramic resonators, crystals, and supervisory functions for microcontrollers in 3.3V and 5V applications.

The MAX7387/MAX7388 provide a clock source together with integrated reset, watchdog, and power-fail functions. The watchdog timer is pin programmable and provides watchdog timeout values in the 16ms to 2048ms range. The power-fail output provides early warning of power failure. The power-fail threshold on the MAX7388 is internally set. The MAX7387 also provides a separate watchdog output that is used as a status indicator or to control safety-critical system elements.

The MAX7387/MAX7388 clock outputs are factory programmed to a frequency in the 1MHz to 16MHz range. Four standard frequencies are available. Other frequencies are available upon request. The maximum operating supply current is 5.5mA (max) with a clock frequency of 12MHz.

Unlike typical crystal and ceramic resonator oscillator circuits, the MAX7387/MAX7388 are resistant to EMI and vibration, and operate reliably at high temperatures. The high-output drive current and absence of high-impedance nodes make the oscillator invulnerable to dirty or humid operating conditions.

The MAX7387/MAX7388 are available in 10-pin and 8-pin  $\mu$ MAX<sup>®</sup> packages, respectively. The MAX7387/MAX7388 standard operating temperature range is from -40°C to +125°C.

### **Applications**

- White Goods
- Portable EquipmentMicrocontroller Systems
- Appliances and Controls
- Handheld Products

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### **Pin Configurations**

### Features

- Robust Microcontroller Clock and Supervisor in a Single Package
- Integrated Reset, Watchdog, and Power-Fail Functions
- Pin-Programmable Watchdog Timeout
- +2.7V to +5.5V Operation
- Factory-Trimmed Oscillator
- Reset Valid Down to 1.1V Supply Voltage
- ±10mA Clock-Output Drive Current
- ±4% Total Accuracy for -40°C to +125°C
- ±2.75% Total Accuracy for 0°C to +85°C
- -40°C to +125°C Temperature Range
- 8- and 10-Pin µMAX Surface-Mount Packages
- 5.5mA Operating Current (12MHz)
- 1MHz to 16MHz Factory Preset Frequency

### **Ordering Information**

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX7387srff	-40°C to +125°C	10 µMAX
MAX7388srff	-40°C to +125°C	8 µMAX

**Note:** "s" is a placeholder for the reset output type. Insert the symbol found in Table 3 in the place of "s." "r" is a placeholder for the power-on reset (POR) voltage. Insert the symbol found in Table 2 in the place of "r." "ff" is a placeholder for the nominal output frequency. Insert the symbol found in Table 4 in the place of "ff." For example, MAX7387CMTP describes a device with 4.38V reset level, open-collector RST output, and a clock output frequency of 8MHz.

Typical Application Circuit, Functional Diagram, and Guide appear at end of data sheet.





# System Monitoring Oscillator with Watchdog and Power Fail

## **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

V <sub>CC</sub> to GND	0.3V to +6.0V
All Other Pins to GND	-0.3V to (V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.3V)
CLOCK, PFO Output Current, RST/RST,	WDO±50mA
Continuous Power Dissipation ( $T_A = +70^\circ$	C)
10 Din UNAX (dorate E 6m/N//°C over 1	$70^{\circ}$ C) $444$ m/M

10-Pin μMAX (derate 5.6mW/°C over +70°C)......444mW 8-Pin μMAX (derate 4.5mW/°C over +70°C)......362mW

Operating Temperature Range	40°C to +125°C
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Storage Temperature Range	65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	+300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

### **Electrical Characteristics**

(*Typical Application Circuit*,  $V_{CC}$  = +2.7V to +5.5V,  $T_A$  = -40°C to +125°C, 1MHz to 16MHz output frequency range, typical values at  $V_{CC}$  = +5.0V,  $T_A$  = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
POWER REQUIREMENTS							
Operating Supply Voltage	Vcc		2.7		5.5	V	
Valid DOT/DOT Supply Valtage		$T_A = 0^{\circ}C$ to +85°C			1.1	N/	
valiu KST/KST Supply vollage	VCCR	T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +125°C			1.18	V	
Operating Supply Current	100	f <sub>CLOCK</sub> = 12MHz			5.5	m۸	
Operating Supply Current	ICC	fclock = 8MHz			4.5	ША	
TRI-LEVEL ANALOG INPUTS: W	VDS1, WDS2						
Input-High Voltage Level			Vcc - 0.	55V			
Input-Middle Voltage Level			0.9	VC	c – 1.1V		
Input-Low Voltage Level					0.45	V	
LOGIC INPUT: WDI							
Input Leakage Current	ILEAK	Input high			0.5	μA	
Logic-Input High Voltage	VIH		0.7 x Vc	С		V	
Logic-Input Low Voltage	VIL			0.	3 x Vcc	V	
PUSH-PULL LOGIC OUTPUTS: RST/RST							
Output High	Vон	ISOURCE = 1mA	Vcc - 1.	5		V	
Output Low	Vol	ISINK = 3mA		0.05	0.4	V	
OPEN-DRAIN LOGIC OUTPUTS	: RST, PFO, V	NDO					
Output Low	Volo	I <sub>SINK</sub> = 3mA		0.05	0.4	V	
OUTPUT: CLOCK							
Output High Voltage	Vонс	ISOURCE = 5mA	Vcc - 0.	3		V	
Output Low Voltage	Volc	I <sub>SINK</sub> = 5mA			0.3	V	
CLOCK Accuracy	for ook	$T_A = 0^{\circ}C$ to +85°C, $V_{CC} = 5.0V$	-2.75		+2.75	0/	
	ICLOCK	$T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to +125°C, $V_{CC} = 5.0V$	-4		+4	70	
Clock Frequency Temperature Coefficient		V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.0V (Note 2)		140	400	ppm/°C	
Clock Frequency Supply Voltage Coefficient		T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C (Note 2)		0.67	1	%/V	

# System Monitoring Oscillator with Watchdog and Power Fail

### **Electrical Characteristics (continued)**

(*Typical Application Circuit*,  $V_{CC}$  = +2.7V to +5.5V,  $T_A$  = -40°C to +125°C, 1MHz to 16MHz output frequency range, typical values at  $V_{CC}$  = +5.0V,  $T_A$  = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
CLOCK Duty Cycle		(Note 2)		45	50	55	%
CLOCK Output Jitter		Observation for 2 oscilloscope	20s using a 500MHz		310		ps RMS
Output Rise Time	tR	C <sub>LOAD</sub> = 10pF, 1 (Note 2)	0% to 90% of full scale		2.5	7.0	ns
Output Fall Time	tF	C <sub>LOAD</sub> = 10pF, 9 (Note 2)	0% to 10% of full scale		2.8	7.5	ns
INTERNAL POWER-ON RESET							
		V <sub>CC</sub> rising,	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	Vтн - 1.5%		VTH + 1.5%	
Reset Voltage	VIH+	Table 2	T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +125°C	Vтн - 2.5%		V <sub>TH</sub> + 2.5%	V
	V <sub>TH-</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> falling		0.98 x V <sub>TH+</sub>			
Reset Timeout Period	trst	Figures 1, 2		86	135	250	μs
WATCHDOG							
	twdg	WDS1 = GND, W	/DS2 = GND	11	16	22	
		WDS1 = open, WDS2 = GND		22	32	44	- ms
		WDS1 = V <sub>CC</sub> , WDS2 = GND		44	64	88	
Watabdaa Timeaut Daviad		WDS1 = GND, WDS2 = open		88	128	177	
(Figure 2)		WDS1 = open, WDS2 = open		177	256	354	
		WDS1 = V <sub>CC</sub> , WDS2 = open		354	512	708	
		WDS1 = GND, WDS2 = V <sub>CC</sub>		708	1024	1416	
		WDS1 = open, WDS2 = V <sub>CC</sub>		1416	2048	2832	
		WDS1 = WDS2 = $V_{CC}$ (watchdog disabled)					
POWER FAIL	1	1					ſ
Power-Fail Select Threshold	VSEL	PFI input		0.65 x V <sub>CC</sub>		0.85 x V <sub>CC</sub>	V
V <sub>CC</sub> Monitoring Threshold (Internal Threshold)	VITH	V <sub>CC</sub> rising		4.06	4.38	4.60	V
Internal Threshold Hysteresis	VIHYST	V <sub>CC</sub> falling		1.0	2	4.0	%VITH
PFI Monitoring Threshold (External Threshold)	VETH	PFI rising		0.9	1.1	1.4	V
External Threshold Hysteresis	VEHYST	PFI falling		1.0	3.5	8.0	%VETH

Note 1: All parameters are tested at  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ . Specifications over temperature are guaranteed by design.

Note 2: Guaranteed by design. Not production tested.

# System Monitoring Oscillator with Watchdog and Power Fail

## **Typical Operating Characteristics**

(Typical Application Circuit, V<sub>CC</sub> = +5V, T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)



# System Monitoring Oscillator with Watchdog and Power Fail

## **Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)**

(*Typical Application Circuit*,  $V_{CC}$  = +5V,  $T_A$  = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)





**POWER-ON RESET BEHAVIOR** 

#### MAXIMUM V<sub>CC</sub> TRANSIENT DURATION vs. RESET THRESHOLD OVERDRIVE



#### RESPONSE OF RST AND WDO WDI EXCEEDING twdg



#### **RISING THRESHOLD vs. TEMPERATURE**



# System Monitoring Oscillator with Watchdog and Power Fail

### **Pin Description**

P	IN		FUNCTION	
MAX7387	MAX7388	NAME	FUNCTION	
1	_	PFI	Power-Fail Input. PFI monitors the condition of either an external supplied voltage or V <sub>CC</sub> . See the <i>Power Fail</i> section for more details.	
2	1	Vcc	Power Input. Connect V <sub>CC</sub> to the power supply. Bypass V <sub>CC</sub> to GND with a $1\mu$ F capacitor. Install the bypass capacitor as close to the device as possible.	
3	2	WDS1	Watchdog Timeout Select Input 1. Connect WDS1 and WDS2 to V <sub>CC</sub> , GND, or V <sub>CC</sub> /2, as shown in Table 1, to set the watchdog timeout period.	
4	3	WDS2	Watchdog Timeout Select Input 2. Connect WDS2 and WDS1 to V <sub>CC</sub> , GND, or V <sub>CC</sub> /2, as shown in Table 1, to set the watchdog timeout period.	
5	4	GND	Ground	
6	_	WDO	Watchdog Output. Open-drain watchdog output asserts low if WDI is not toggled within the watchdog timeout period.	
7	5	PFO	Power-Fail Output. Open-drain output asserts when the voltage being monitored drops below the power-fail threshold voltage.	
8	6	WDI	Watchdog Input. A rising edge on WDI resets the watchdog timer. If WDI does not receive a rising edge within the watchdog timeout period ( $t_{WDG}$ ), RST/RST asserts. The watchdog timeout period is programmable through WDS1 and WDS2. Connect WDS1 and WDS2 to V <sub>CC</sub> to disable watchdog timer.	
9	7	RST/RST	Reset Output. Reset output is available in one of three configurations: push-pull RST, push-pull $\overline{\text{RST}}$ , or open-drain $\overline{\text{RST}}$ . The reset output occurs if any combination of the following conditions occurs: reset output is asserted during power-up and whenever VCC is below the reset threshold level; for devices with WDI, reset output asserts when WDI does not receive a rising edge within the watchdog timeout period.	
10	8	CLOCK	Clock Output	

### **Detailed Description**

The MAX7387/MAX7388 replace ceramic resonators, crystals, and supervisory functions for microcontrollers in 3.3V and 5V applications.

The MAX7387/MAX7388 provide a clock source together with integrated reset, watchdog, and power-fail functions. The watchdog timer is pin programmable and provides watchdog timeout values in the 16ms to 2048ms range. The power-fail output provides early warning of power failure. The power-fail threshold on the MAX7388 is internally set. The MAX7387 features a programmable power-fail threshold, which is configurable to detect either an external voltage or the V<sub>CC</sub> supply voltage to the device. The MAX7387 also provides a separate watchdog output that is used as a status indicator or to control safety-critical system elements.

The integrated reset and watchdog functions provide the power-supply monitoring functions necessary to ensure correct microcontroller operation. The reset circuit has built-in power-supply transient immunity and provides both power-on reset and power-fail or brownout reset functionality. Two standard factorytrimmed reset levels are available. The watchdog timer is programmable to eight individual timeout values and may be disabled for test purposes.

A power-fail function is provided for power-supply voltage monitoring and can provide advance notice of an impending power failure. Parts with power-fail input (MAX7387) monitor external power-supply voltages through an external resistive divider. Connect PFI to  $V_{CC}$  to monitor  $V_{CC}$ .

# System Monitoring Oscillator with Watchdog and Power Fail

### **Clock Output (CLOCK)**

The push-pull clock output (CLOCK) drives a groundconnected  $1k\Omega$  load or a positive supply connected  $500\Omega$ load to within 300mV of either supply rail. CLOCK remains stable over the full operating voltage range and does not generate short output cycles during either power-on or power-off. A typical startup characteristic is shown in the *Typical Operating Characteristics* section.

#### Reset

The reset function drives the microcontroller reset input to prevent operation in the cases of the initial power-on setting, low power-supply voltages, and the failed watchdog operations. Three reset output versions are available: push-pull RST, push-pull RST, and open-drain RST. The reset timeout period ( $t_{RST}$ ) is nominally 135s.

#### Power-On Reset (POR)

The internal power-on reset (POR) circuit detects the power-supply voltage (V<sub>CC</sub>) level at startup. The POR circuit starts the oscillator when V<sub>CC</sub> exceeds the reset rising threshold level (V<sub>TH+</sub>). The reset output remains asserted from the time V<sub>CC</sub> crosses the V<sub>TH+</sub> and continues to be asserted for the reset timeout period (t<sub>RST</sub>).

Upon completion of the reset timeout, the reset output is released. See Figure 1.

#### Low-Voltage Lockout

The reset output asserts whenever V<sub>CC</sub> drops below the reset falling threshold, V<sub>TH-</sub>. The difference between the reset rising and falling threshold values is V<sub>TH+</sub> - (V<sub>TH-</sub>). The nominal hysteresis value is 2% of the reset rising threshold value. The reset detection circuitry provides filtering to prevent triggering on negative voltage spikes. See the *Maximum* V<sub>CC</sub> *Transient Duration vs. Reset Threshold Overdrive* typical operating circuit.

Figure 1 shows the reset output (RST/RST) behavior during power-up and brownout.

#### Watchdog

The watchdog function provides microprocessor monitoring by requiring the microprocessor to toggle an output pin to indicate correct operation. The WDI input monitors the port signal and resets the watchdog timer on receipt of a rising edge. If an edge is not received within the required watchdog timeout period, the watchdog circuit initiates a reset cycle. The internal watchdog circuits are



Figure 1. RST/RST and PFO Behavior During Power-Up and Brownout

reset and the watchdog timer restarts at the end of the reset cycle (RST/RST output releases).

For the MAX7387, the  $\overline{WDO}$  output asserts if the WDI input does not receive a rising edge within the watchdog timeout period.  $\overline{WDO}$  output remains asserted until a valid edge is received on the WDI input, signifying correct microprocessor operation. The  $\overline{WDO}$  output can be used as a status indicator either to the microprocessor or to an external device, such as a fault-indicating LED or sounder. The  $\overline{WDO}$  output is an open-drain output. The power-up condition of the  $\overline{WDO}$  output is high (not asserted).

The operation of the watchdog and reset function is illustrated in Figure 2.

The watchdog timeout period is set to one of nine possible values by pin strapping WDS1 and WDS2. Each control input has three possible values assigned by connection to GND,  $V_{CC}$ , or  $V_{CC}/2$  (see Table 1). One of the assigned values disables the watchdog function and is intended for customer use during test. The watchdog timer is disabled while the RST/RST output is asserted.

#### **Power Fail**

#### MAX7388 Power Fail

The power-fail function provides early warning of a power failure. The power-fail comparator threshold is internally set to 4.38V V<sub>CC</sub> rising threshold (V<sub>ITH</sub>). The open-drain PFO asserts low if the V<sub>CC</sub> supply voltage drops below the V<sub>CC</sub> falling threshold value. The V<sub>CC</sub> falling threshold is nominally 2% below the V<sub>CC</sub> rising threshold.

#### MAX7387 Power Fail

Internal (V<sub>CC</sub>) detection is configured by connecting PFI to VCC. The internal V<sub>CC</sub> rising threshold (V<sub>ITH</sub>) is set at 4.38V. The open-drain PFO asserts low if the V<sub>CC</sub> supply voltage drops below the V<sub>CC</sub> falling threshold value (V<sub>HYST</sub>). The V<sub>CC</sub> falling threshold is nominally 2% below the V<sub>CC</sub> rising threshold.

#### **Applications Information**

#### Interfacing to a Microcontroller Clock Input

The CLOCK output is a push-pull, CMOS logic output, which directly drives any microprocessor ( $\mu$ P) or micrcontroller ( $\mu$ C) clock input. There are no impedance-

#### **Table 1. Watchdog Timeout Periods**

WDS1	WDS2	WATCHDOG TIMEOUT PERIOD (ms)			
		MIN	TYP	MAX	
GND	GND	11	16	22	
V <sub>CC</sub> /2 = open	GND	22	32	44	
Vcc	GND	D 44 64		88	
GND	$V_{CC}/2 = open$	88 128 17			
V <sub>CC</sub> /2 = open	V <sub>CC</sub> /2 = open	177	256	354	
Vcc	$V_{CC}/2 = open$	354	512	708	
GND	Vcc	708 1024 141		1416	
V <sub>CC</sub> /2 = open	Vcc	1416 2048 2832			
Vcc	Vcc	Disabled			

Note: WDS1 or WDS2 is pulled to open if left floating.



Figure 2. Watchdog Timing Diagram

matching issues when using the MAX7387/MAX7388. Operate the MAX7387/MAX7388 and microcontroller (or other clock input device) from the same supply voltage level. Refer to the microcontroller data sheet for clock-input compatibility with external clock signals.

The MAX7387/MAX7388 require no biasing components or load capacitance. When using the MAX7387/MAX7388 to retrofit a crystal oscillator, remove all biasing components from the oscillator input.

#### **Power-Supply Consideration**

The MAX7387/MAX7388 operate with power-supply voltages in the 2.7V to 5.5V range. Power-supply decoupling is needed to maintain the power-supply rejection performance of the MAX7387/MAX7388. Bypass  $V_{CC}$  to GND with a 0.1µF surface-mount ceramic capacitor. Mount the bypass capacitor as close to the device as possible. If possible, mount the MAX7387 /MAX7388 close to the microcontroller's decoupling capacitor so that additional decoupling is not required.

A larger-value bypass capacitor is recommended if the MAX7387/MAX7388 are to operate with a large capaci-

#### Table 2. POR Voltage

POWER-ON RESET VOLTAGE (V <sub>TH</sub> )	r
4.38	Μ
3.96	J
3.44	Ν
3.34	Р
3.13	Q
2.89	S
2.82	V
2.5	Х

**Note:** Standard values are shown in bold. Contact factory forother POR voltages. tive load. Use a bypass capacitor value of at least 1000 times that of the output load capacitance.

#### **Output Jitter**

The MAX7387/MAX7388s' jitter performance is given in the *Electrical Characteristics* table as a peak-to-peak value obtained by observing the output of the device for 20s with a 500MHz oscilloscope. Jitter measurements are approximately proportional to the period of the output frequency of the device. Thus, a 4MHz part has approximately twice the jitter value of an 8MHz part.

The jitter performance of all clock sources degrades in the presence of mechanical and electrical interference. The MAX7387/MAX7388 are immune to vibration, shock, and EMI influences, and thus provide a considerably more robust clock source than crystal- or ceramic-resonator-based oscillator circuits.

### Table 3. Reset Output Type

OUTPUT TYPE	S
Push-pull RST	A
Push-pull RST	В
Open-drain RST	С

**Note:** Standard values are shown in bold. Contact factory for other output types.

### **Table 4. Clock Output Frequency**

CLOCK FREQUENCY (f <sub>CLOCK</sub> ) (MHz)	ff
4	RD
8	TP
12	VB
16	WB

Note: Contact factory for other frequencies.

### **Selector Guide**

PART	FREQUENCY RANGE (MHz)	RESET FUNCTION	WATCHDOG INPUT (WDI)/ WATCHDOG OUTPUT (WDO)	POWER-FAIL INPUT (PFI)/ POWER-FAIL OUTPUT (PFO)	SPEED	PIN- PACKAGE
MAX7387	1 to 16	Yes	Yes/yes	Yes/yes	_	10 µMAX
MAX7388	1 to 16	Yes	Yes/no	No/yes	—	8 µMAX
MAX7389	1 to 16	Yes	Yes/yes	_	_	8 µMAX
MAX7390	1 to 16	Yes	Yes/no	_	Yes	8 µMAX
MAX7391	1 to 16	Yes		Yes/yes	Yes	8 µMAX

Note: Other versions with different features are available. Refer to the MAX7389/MAX7390 and MAX7391 data sheets.

# System Monitoring Oscillator with Watchdog and Power Fail

## **Functional Diagram**



## **Typical Application Circuit**



# System Monitoring Oscillator with Watchdog and Power Fail

## **Chip Information**

PROCESS: BiCMOS

### **Package Information**

For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to <u>www.maximintegrated.com/packages</u>. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

PACKAGE TYPE	PACKAGE CODE	OUTLINE NO.	LAND PATTERN NO.
10 µmax	U10-2	<u>21-0061</u>	90-0330
8 µmax	U8-1	<u>21-0036</u>	<u>90-0092</u>

# System Monitoring Oscillator with Watchdog and Power Fail

### **Revision History**

REVISION	REVISION	DESCRIPTION	PAGES
NUMBER	DATE		CHANGED
2	4/14	No /V OPNs; removed Automotive reference from Applications section	1

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim Direct at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim Integrated's website at www.maximintegrated.com.

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