## Preliminary

## Automotive Dual High Side Driver

This device called "Flasher Lite" is a dual high side power switch dedicated for automotive applications. In comparison with mechanical relays, this device offers higher reliability as well as protection and diagnostic features.

The device consists of two independent $25 \mathrm{~m} \Omega$ Rdson switches in a surface mount package. It can be directly interfaced with a microcontroller for control and diagnostic functions and includes a current recopy function. The device is fully protected against overcurrents, short-circuits and incorporates an overtemperature shutdown. It can be directly and continuously supplied by the battery and offers a very low quiescent current in standby mode.

- Designed for Automotive Applications
- Junction Temperature Range from $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
- Operating Voltage Range from 8 V to 40 V
- Reverse Battery protected up to -14 V with no external components
- Surface Mount Package, Thermally Enhanced
- 25 mOhms max Rdson per Channel at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
- Independant Status Lines, one per channel
- Overtemperature Protection with Hysteresis
- Open Load Detection in On-State
- Short-Circuit Protection
- Loss of gnd, loss of Vbat protection
- Independant Current Recopy, one per channel
- Under Voltage Shutdown
- ESD Protection 2kV
- Current Limitation greater than 25A to Allow load Inrush Current
- Standby Current less than 1 uA at $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{bat}}=14 \mathrm{~V}$ and ambiant temperature



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......IIMUM RATINGS

| Ratings | Symbol | Value | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## ELECTRICAL RATINGS

| Vbat Voltage with Respect to Gnd : Continuous/Pulse | Vbat | -14 to +40 | V |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Out-1 \& Out-2 Voltage with Respect of Gnd : Continuous/Pulse | Vout | -0.3 to 40 | V |
| Out-1 to Vbat \& Out-2 to Vbat voltage : Continuous/Pulse | Vout | 40 | V |
| IN-1, IN-2, ST-1, ST-2 Voltage : Continuous/Pulse | Vin | -0.3 to 7 | V |
| Cur R1, Cur R2 Voltage : Continuous/Pulse | Vcr | -0.3 to 7 | V |
| ESD all Pins | loutdc | 8 | V |
| Out-1, Out-2 DC Output Current | loutp | 40 | Amp |
| Out-1, Out-2 Output Current : Pulse | lin | $+/-5$ | Amp |
| IN-1, IN-2, ST-1, ST-2, Cur R1, Cur R2 Input Current |  | mA |  |

THERMAL RATINGS

| Junction Temperature | Tj | -40 to 150 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Storage Temperature Range | Tst | -65 to +150 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Thermal Resistance Junction to Case | Rthjc | 12 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| Thermal Resistance Junction to Ambient (note 1) | Pd | 60 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| Power Dissipation at Tcase $105^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (note 2) | 3.75 |  |  |

## NOTES:

1. Device mounted with minimum pcb dimensions.
2. Assuming a $150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ maximum junction temperature.

Figure 1. Block Diagram and Application Schematic


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| Description | Symbol | Characteristics |  |  | Unit | Conditions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | min. | typ. | max. |  |  |
| Nominal Operating Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {bat }}$ | 9 |  | 16 | V |  |
| Functional Operating Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {bat }}$ | 8 |  | 35 | V |  |
| Under Voltage Threshold | $\mathrm{V}_{u \mathrm{v}}$ | 6 | 7 | 8 | v |  |
| Vbat Standby Supply Current | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {stdby }}$ |  |  | 1 |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {bat }}<14 \mathrm{~V}$ \& $\mathrm{V}_{\text {in }}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{j}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Vbat Standby Supply Current | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {stdby }}$ |  |  | 25 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {bat }}<14 \mathrm{~V}$ \& $\mathrm{V}_{\text {in }}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{j}}=125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Supply Current in On State | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {on }}$ |  | 8 | 20 | mA | $\mathrm{IN}-1 \& \mathrm{IN}-2$ @ 3.5 V , no fault, Vbat<14V |
| Drain to Source on Resistance | $\mathrm{R}_{\text {dson }}$ |  | 17 | 22 | $\mathrm{m} \Omega$ | lout $=4 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{j}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Drain to Source on Resistance | $\mathrm{R}_{\text {dson }}$ |  | 22 | 30 | $\mathrm{m} \Omega$ | lout $=4 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{j}}=125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| High Current Limitation | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {lim }}$ |  | 30 |  | A | Vout>1V |
| Short Circuit Limitation | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {lim }}$ |  | 10 |  |  | Vout<1V |
| Hot Openload Threshold | $\mathrm{I}_{0}$ |  | 0.6 |  | A |  |
| Output Body Diode Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{bd}}$ |  | 0.7 |  | V | lout $=-4 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{Tj}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Reverse Battery Drain to Source Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{rb}}$ |  |  | 200 | mV | lout $=-4 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{Vbat}=-14 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{Tj}=125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Vbat to Output Breakdown Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{dss}}$ | 40 |  |  | V | In -1 and $\mathrm{In}-2$ @ 0 V , Vout = 0 , lout -0.25 mA |
| Vbat to Out : Leakage Current | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {out-leak }}$ |  |  | 10 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ | Vin $=0 \mathrm{~V}$, Vbat $=40 \mathrm{~V}$, Vout $=0 \mathrm{~V}$ |
| Vin-1, Vin-2 : Input Voltage Low Threshold | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{il}}$ |  |  | 1.5 | V |  |
| Vin-1, Vin-2 : Input Voltage High Threshold | $V_{\text {ih }}$ | 3.5 |  |  | V |  |
| Vin-1, Vin-2 : Input Voltage Hysteresis | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {ih }}$ | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | V |  |
| Vin-1, Vin-2 : Input Current | $\mathrm{l}_{\text {in }}$ |  | 18 | 30 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ | Vin-1, Vin-2 $=3.5 \mathrm{~V}$ |
| Status Output Voltage | Vst |  |  | 0.5 | V | Ist $=1 \mathrm{~mA}$; Output in Fault |
| Thermal Shutdown | $\mathrm{T}_{\text {shut }}$ | 150 |  |  | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |
| Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis | Thyst |  | 10 |  | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |
| Current Recopy Ratio | Cr |  | 1/1000 |  |  | Vout>Vbat-1V, lout from 2A to 4A $\mathrm{Tj}-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, Vbat 9 to 16 V |
| Current Recopy Ratio Accuracy | $\mathrm{Cr}-\mathrm{ac}$ | -10 |  | 10 | \% | Vout >Vbat-1V, lout from 2A to 4A $\mathrm{Tj}-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, Vbat 9 to 16 V |
| Current Recopy Clamp Voltage At 10mA | Vclst | 5.5 |  | 7 | V | lout=9A |
| Frequency Operation | Fop |  |  | 150 | Hz |  |
| Maximum Output Positive Slew Rate | Tr | 0.01 | 0.2 | 0.5 | V/us |  |
| Maximum Output Negative Slew Rate | Tf | 0.15 | 0.5 | 1.5 | V/us |  |
| Turn On delay time | Tdon |  | 50 | 150 | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ | load $=6 \Omega$, from Vin/2 to $10 \%$ Vout |
| Turn Off delay time | Tdoff |  | 70 | 150 | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ | load $=6 \Omega$, from Vin/2 to $90 \%$ Vout |

## FUNCTIONAL TRUTH TABLE

| Conditions | IN1 | IN2 | OUT1 | OUT2 | St1 | St2 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Normal Operation | L | L | L | L | H | H |
|  | H | L | H | L | H | H |
|  | L | H | L | H | H | H |
| Undervoltage | H | H | H | H | H | H |
| Overtemperature Channel 1 | X | X | L | L | H | H |
| Overtemperature Channel 2 | H | X | L | X | L | H |
| Overtemperature Channel 1/Channel 2 | X | H | X | L | H | L |
| Open Load Channel 1 | H | H | L | L | L | L |
| Open Load Channel 2 | H | X | H | X | L | H |
| Overcurrent Channel 1 | X | H | X | H | H | L |
| Overcurrent Channel 2 | H | X | X | X | H | H |

PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

| Pin No. | Name/Function | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1,2,5,6,15,16,19,20$ 10 | $V_{\text {bat }}$ Supply Voltage <br> $\mathrm{V}_{\text {batc }}$ Supply Voltag | These are the power supply pins of the device. These pins are directly connected with the lead frame of the package and are tied to the drain of the switching MOSFET. These pins can be directly connected to the battery voltage. In addition to their supply functions, these pins participate to the thermal behaviour of the device in conducting the heat from the switching MOSFET to the printed circuit board. $\mathrm{V}_{\text {batc }}$ provide the supply voltage to the control die. |
| 3, 4, 18, 17 | OUT1 <br> OUTPUT Channel 1 OUT2 <br> OUTPUT Channel 2 | Pins 3 and 4 are the output 1 terminals. Pins 17 and 18 are the output 2 terminals. They are directly connected to the source of the power MOSFET. The Rdson is $25 \mathrm{~m} \Omega$ max per output at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Its value increases up to $40 \mathrm{~m} \Omega$ at $150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ junction temperature. |
| 8,13 | IN 1 <br> INPUT Channel 1 <br> IN 2 <br> INPUT Channel 2 | These are the device input pins, which directly control their associated output. The thresholds are CMOS compatible. When the input is in low state, the associated output MOSFET is off. When input is high, the MOSFET is turned on and the load is activated. <br> When both inputs are low, the device is in standby mode and its supply current is less than 10 uA for $\mathrm{V}_{\text {bat }}$ up to 14 V . |
| 7, 14 | Cur R1 <br> Current Recopy for Channel 1 <br> Cur R2 <br> Current Recopy for Channel 2 | These pins corresponds to a current recopy for each outputs. Their high accuracy permit to allow a precise monitoring of the outputs loads as well as to detect a failed lamp among several lamps. <br> An external resistor must be connected to these pins which can be tied to a microcontroller A/D for analog measurements |
| 9, 12 | ST-1 <br> Status for Channel 1 <br> ST-2 <br> Status for Channel 2 | These pins are the channel 1 and 2 status. Their internal structure is an open drain with an internal clamp at 6 V . An external pull up connected to the 5 V is needed. When the device is in normal condition the status is high. If open load or overtemperature occurs on one channel, the associated output status will be pulled low. |


#### Abstract

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